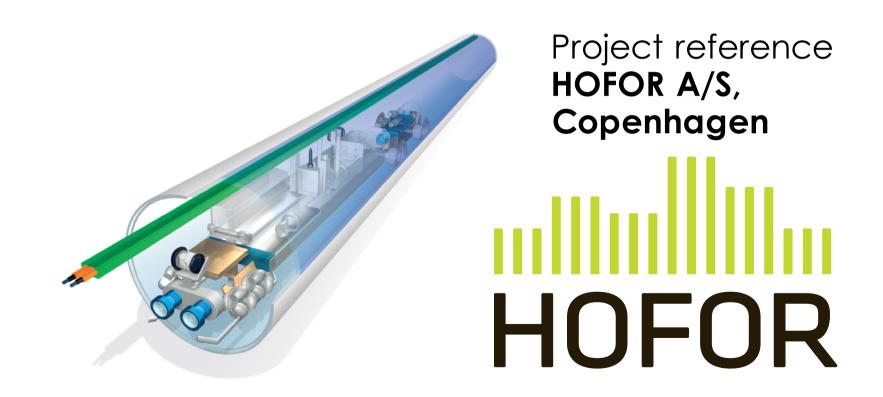


THE FIBER OPTIC INFRASTRUCTURE COMPANY





THE STORY OF THE CABLERUNNER TECHNOLOGY

- The CableRunner Technology was invented by the Sewer Department of the City of Vienna in 1996 and was applied first in Vienna's own sewer and storm water systems.
- CableRunner commenced its international business activities by establishing subsidiaries in USA, Spain, Germany, China and Russia. Since then, the technology was continuously improved and more than 2.000 km of insewer fiber optic networks in different countries worldwide have been successfully deployed.
- CableRunner has always been closely connected to Vienna. At first, Vienna's Sewer Department connected its own facilities with the CableRunner technology. With the foundation of CableRunner, an entity was created that served local businesses as a constructor for P2P-networks. Later, CableRunner was asked to build Vienna's fiber optic backbone. Finally, CableRunner is upgrading to FITH in Vienna right now.
- This shows the wide spectrum of applications of the CableRunner technology – from P2P networks to FTTH. Moreover, thanks to the great flexibility, networks can easily be expanded afterwards according to the demand. The following pages show how Vienna's fiber optic network evolved by using the CableRunnertechnology.



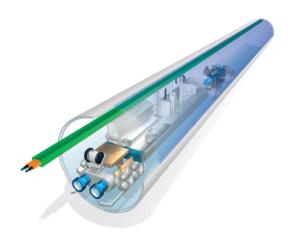
The CableRunner Installation Unit



CableRunner International's worldwide activities



A GREEN TECHNOLOGY FOR FIBER OPTIC NETWORKS



The CableRunner robot as a draft...



...and in reality

- CableRunner has developed installation techniques to utilize existing city underground infrastructures such as sewer and storm drainage systems, canals etc. for fiber optic cable deployments. The CableRunner technology can be applied in every type of sewer: Where it is possible, workers enter the sewers to perform installations. For sewers that are too small for workers to enter, CableRunner has developed robot installation techniques.
- CableRunner's underground fiber optic deployment technology benefits installers in a number of ways:
 - Shorter construction periods,
 - reduced installation costs,
 - no traffic disruption,
 - no or minimal excavation,
 - no heavy equipment,
 - no inconvenience to businesses or to the public,
 - maximum protection by eliminating "hot cuts" or unintentional access to lit fiber.
 - and the utilization of an environmental friendly technology.
- CableRunner is dedicated to product innovation and offers unique solutions for deploying fiber optic cables in man-accessible and nonaccessible sewers in congested metropolitan areas. The company has partnerships with leading international telecom companies to develop customized solutions. CableRunner products and services have been used safely and successfully worldwide.



THE CITY OF COPENHAGEN

- Copenhagen, Capital of Denmark, is the economic, governmental and cultural center of Denmark. Home to the Copenhagen stock exchange, the city represents one of the financial centers of Northern Europe
- **Population:** 0.6 million, 290,000 households, 30,000 companies, population density: 6,800/km², area: 90 km²
- Existing sewer infrastructure: approximately 4.000 km of sewer pipes
- Copenhagen has started a number of initiatives in the area of clean technologies that support the city's goal to be carbon-neutral by 2025
- Thanks to its eco-friendly initiatives, Copenhagen has received the title "European Green Capital 2014" and ranked as top green city for the second time in the 2014 Global green Economy Index



Source: www.visitkopenhagen.com, photographers: Jacob Schjørring & Simon Lau



Source: www.wikipedia.com used under Creative Commons BY-SA 2.0



QUICK FACTS ABOUT HOFOR A/S

- HOFOR A/S, owned by 8 Danish municipalities, is Denmark's largest utility company, serving more than one million customers in the Greater Copenhagen area
- With some 1.050 employees, HOFOR A/S produces an annual turnover of more than 4 billion Danish kroner (about 540 million Euros)
- HOFOR A/S has a strong focus on sustainable supply and renewable energy and supports developments in society by combining the resources of the 8 municipalities that own the company
- HOFOR A/S is member of the UN global compact, a program initiated to support sustainable and socially responsible policies
- In 2015, HOFOR A/S has decided to test the installation of fibers in sewers. CableRunner International was assigned to construct 1.1 km of in-sewer fiber optic installations



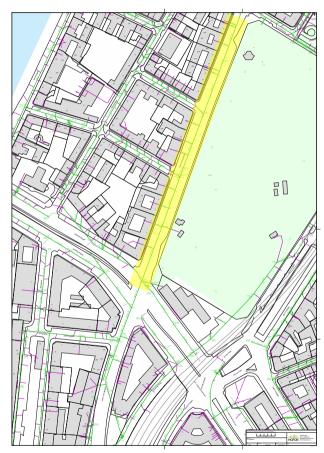


The 8 municipalities owning HOFOR A/S



OVERVIEW OF THE PROJECT

- CableRunner International GmbH was tasked to construct a fiber optic connection with a length of approximately 1.1 km through the sewers of Copenhagen
- The project is located in the historic center of Copenhagen, along "Vester Farimagsgade"
- The implementation was based on project design from HOFOR A/S with the support of supplemental maps, pictures as well as recent inspection videos
- The installation process was carried out by experienced workers from CableRunner International which were sent to Copenhagen for this project
- Thanks to the thoroughly prepared construction site, the whole construction could be finished within only four days, between 21st and 24th of September, 2015



Exemplary sector of the project area (yellow: pilot)



INSTALLATION PROCESS



Start of construction at 21st of September, 2015. All local prerequisites have been organized carefully by HOFOR A/S



A modular cable system tube is brought into the sewer via the manhole



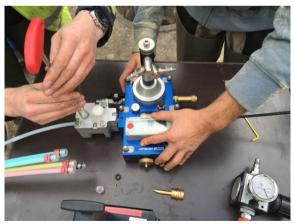
The connection to the splice shaft Is realized via the nearest manhole



After mounting the cables in the sewer, the installation is secured with a protective cover



First instalment of fiber optic cables in a Danish sewer, example picture: brick sewer, DN 1334



Last step on 24th of September, 2015: Fiber blowing



CONTACT

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Offices









CableRunner also contributes to setting industry standards through ASTM International, one of the largest voluntary standards development organizations in the world.

ASTM Standards for In-Sewer Fiber Development

ASTM Committee F36 on Technology and Underground Utilities developed Standards on Installation and Operation of Fiber Optic Cables in Existing Sewers.

F 2233: Standard Guide for Safety, Access Rights, Construction, Liability, and Risk Management for Optical Fiber Networks in Existing Sewers.

F 2303: Standard Practise for Selection of Gravity Sewers Suitable for Installation of Optical Fiber Cable and Conduits.

F 2462: Standard Practise for Operation and Maintenance of Sewers with Optical Fiber Systems